

GRADE : VII

SUBJECT: Social Studies and population Education/GK

READING SECTION:

TOPIC: SOCIETY

- ❖ Society is an extended social group having a distinctive culture and economic organization or a voluntary association of individual for common ends, especially an organized group working together or periodically meeting because of common interests, belief, or profession.
- ❖ It is also a formal association of people with similar interests. The people share tradition, culture, laws, institution, and values in the society. They involve in each others activities regardless of caste, creed, language, economic status , etc.

NECESSITY OF THE SOCIETY

- ❖ Men can't live alone. They need co-operation and assistance from other members of the society for their easy survival.
- ❖ A society plays vital role to make man's life distinguish from other animals. Human beings could not be in this position in the absence of society.
- ❖ The society is an integral part to fulfill the basic to complex needs of the human beings.

Society is needed for many reasons such as:

1. to fulfill the needs of each other.
2. to feel secure and protected
3. to work for individual and collective welfare
4. to provide social justice
5. to develop collective feeling, interrelationship and cooperation.
6. to pass down social identity, norms, and values to the future generation

EXERCISES

- A. Answer the following questions:
 - a. What is society?
 - b. Why do we need society? Write in your own words.
 - c. Describe your society in short. Also mention what advantages are you getting from your society.
- B. Describe in what ways can we make our society better and developed. In the present context what are your responsibilities as a member of your society. Describe it.

General Knowledge

A. Read, learn and write following question answers:

- a. How many geographic regions has Nepal been divided into?
-Three (Hilly ,Himalayan, Terai)
- b. What is the average length of Nepal from east to west?
-885km
- c. What is the average breadth of Nepal from north to south?
-193km
- d. What is the natural boundary between Nepal and India in the east?
-Mechi River
- e. What is the natural boundary between Nepal and India in the west?
-Mahakali River
- f. What is the nearest sea distance from Nepal? Which is the nearest sea point?
-500km (Bay of Bengal)
- g. What is the geographical position of Nepal in terms of latitude and longitude?
-Longitude: $80^{\circ}4'$ E to $88^{\circ}12'$ E
-Latitude: $26^{\circ}22'$ N to $30^{\circ}27'$ N
- h. What is the geographical position of the standard time of Nepal in terms of longitude?
- $86^{\circ}15'$ E
- i. What is the base point of the standard time of Nepal?
-Gaurishankar Himal (Dolakha)
- j. What is the difference of the Nepal's standard time with the Greenwich Mean Time?
-5 hrs 45 mins ahead

k. How many geographical divisions are there on the basis of the river flows?

-Three (Gandaki, Koshi, Karnali)

l. What is the percentage of land occupied by Nepal in South Asia?

-3.31

m) What is the percentage of land occupied by Nepal in Asia?

-0.3

n) What is the percentage of land occupied by Nepal in the world?

- 0.03

o) What is the physiological position of Nepal in Asia?

- South East Asia

B. LOGICAL THINKING

Fill in the blanks as given in the example:

Example: Water is to drop, as rice is to grain .

a. Cyber is to computer, as hydro is to

b. Football is to goal, as basketball is to

c. Everest is to Asia, as Kilimanjaro is to

d. Saraswati is to learning, as Yama is to

e. Mecca is to Islam, as Sarnath is to

f. Birbal is to Akbar, as Chanakya is to

g. Painting is to gallery, as book is to

h. Mother is to maternal, as father is to

i. MD is to Managing Director, as CEO is to

j. Tsunami is to 'T', as honest is to

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